

SESIÓN 10

PRÁCTICA: LECTURA, ESCRITURA, TRADUCCIÓN, VOCABULARIO Y PRONUNCIACIÓN

I. CONTENIDOS:

1. Presente Continuo: Afirmación, Negación e Interrogación con las formas Yes/No y Wh-. Respuestas cortas.
2. Adverbios de frecuencia: always, almost always, usually, often, sometimes, seldom, hardly ever, almost never, never.
3. Interrogaciones con How: How often, How much time, how long, how well, and how good.
4. Pasado Simple: Verbo To Be, auxiliar Did, verbos regulares e irregulares. Formas afirmativa, negativa e interrogativa.
5. Pronombres y adjetivos: one, any, some.
6. Verbo There Be. Preposiciones de lugar.

II. OBJETIVOS:

Al término de la Sesión, el alumno:

- Integrará los elementos que se han visto hasta el momento, a la redacción de frases en presente simple, presente continuo y pasado simple, en las distintas modalidades de interrogación, al tiempo que utilizará los adverbios y las preposiciones estudiadas.
- Empleará los tiempos verbales del presente simple y continuo, así como el pasado simple con eficiencia.
- Recordará los adverbios, los pronombres y las preposiciones estudiadas.

III. PROBLEMATIZACIÓN:

Comenta las preguntas con tu Asesor y selecciona las ideas más significativas.

- ¿Qué tipo de acciones se expresan generalmente en presente continuo?
- ¿Con qué palabras expresamos en español la frecuencia con la que sucede una situación?
- ¿Cómo se conjuga el verbo ser en español en tiempo pasado en todos sus modos y en todos sus tiempos? ¿Cómo lo haces en inglés?

IV. ESTRATEGIAS CENTRADAS EN EL APRENDIZAJE:

1.1. Presente Continuo: Afirmación, Negación e Interrogación con las formas Yes/No y Wh- Respuestas cortas

a. Completa los espacios con las respuestas correctas. Entre paréntesis se indica el verbo que se debe utilizar.

1. She (read) _____ a book
Is _____ a book? Yes, _____ / No, she _____
She _____ reading a book
2. Ricardo isn't (drink) _____ soda
Ricardo _____ soda
_____ he _____ soda? Yes, _____ / No, she _____
3. Are they _____? (dance) _____, they are / No _____
_____ dancing
They _____ dancing.
4. I am (write) _____ a letter
Am _____ a letter?
I'm not _____
5. He's (work) _____
_____ he _____?

He _____.

b. *Completa las oraciones usando present tense, present continuous, past tense; según corresponda.*

1. A: Is anyone in your family looking for a job?

B: Yes, my sister is. She _____ (work) part time in a restaurant now, but she _____ (look) for a job in a theater company. She _____ (love) acting.

2. A: What is your brother doing these days?

B: He _____ (go) to college this semester. He _____ (like) it a lot. He _____ (study) mathematics.

3. A: Where do your parents live?

B: They _____ (live) in Chicago most of the time, but they _____ (stay) in Florida this winter. They _____ (have) a house there.

4. A: How long _____ your parents in Europe?

B: They _____ there for a month.

5. A: _____ they in London the whole time?

B: No, they _____. They also went to Paris and Madrid.

Cambia las oraciones según corresponda, negativo, interrogativo y afirmativo.

1. He is playing football (neg) _____

2. Are they having lunch right now? (affirmative) _____

3. We are studying for the exam. (interrogative) _____

4. She is dancing (interrogative) _____

5. We are not smoking (afirmative) _____

6. You are cleaning! (neg) _____

2.1. Adverbios de frecuencia: always, almost always, usually, often, sometimes, seldom, hardly ever, almost never, never

a. *Indica con que frecuencia realizas algunas de tus actividades diarias, pueden ser escolares, laborales o personales.*

1. _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.
6. _____.
7. _____.
8. _____.
9. _____.
10. _____.

b. *Ordena las siguientes oraciones:*

Example: get always up you 7.00 at. - You always get up at 7.00.

1. Sometimes at We restaurant a eat. _____.

2. Happy always Shane is. _____.

3. Doesn't always She take a taxi. _____.

4. Often listens music Tom to. _____.
5. Is Paul never late _____.
6. Sally to sometimes gym goes the. _____.
7. Dad cooks sometimes dinner. _____.
8. Usually well do I math tests in. _____.
9. Looks William good always. _____.
10. You do often study English? _____.

3. Interrogaciones con How: How often, How much time, how long, how well, how good

a. *Relaciona cada columna con el complemento que le corresponda:*

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| How often | Does Sally spend in the gym? |
| How good | Do you exercise? |
| How much time | Did Messi play the last match? |
| How long | Do Mary and John prepare the dinner? |
| How well | Does Azafa Powel run every day? |

b. *Elije la mejor respuesta para cada una de las preguntas:*

1. _____ money did you spend last night?	How many, How much, How long.
2. _____ time do you need?	How many, How long, How much.
3. _____ do you want to stay here? I want to stay here for two days.	How long, How much, How well.
4. _____ do you brush your teeth? I brush my teeth twice a day.	How many, How long, How often.
5. _____ is the movie? About two hours.	How much, How long, How often.
6. _____ does he come here? He comes here every day.	How, often, How long, How much.
7. _____ have you been in Australia? I've been here for two months.	How long, How much, How often.
8. _____ students are in your class?	How much, How long, How many.
9. _____ did you sleep? I slept for eight hours.	How many, How often, How long.
10. _____ do you play soccer? I play soccer twice a week	How many, How often, How long.

4. Pasado Simple: Verbo To Be, auxiliar Did, verbos regulares e irregulares. Formas Afirmativa, negativa e interrogativa

a. Siguiendo el ejemplo que te presentamos cambia la oración a su forma afirmativa, negativa o interrogativa. Según corresponda.

I played the piano the last night. _____.(-)

_____.(?)

_____.(+)

Mario didn't wash the dishes yesterday _____.(?)

_____.(+)

_____.(-)

I was your English teacher last semester. _____.(-)

_____.(?)

_____.(+)

They weren't classmates the last year. _____.(?)

_____.(+)

_____.(-)

b. Escribe los siguientes verbos regulares e irregulares en pasado.

Watch		Write		Run	
Study		Listen		Know	
Find		Put		Clean	
Read		Move		Fly	

c. Contesta las siguientes preguntas:

1. Where did you go last vacation?	
2. How long were you away?	
3. Who did you go with?	
4. What did you do there?	
5. Did you enjoy it?	
6. Did you take pictures?	
7. How was the weather?	
8. Did you buy anything?	
9. Do you want to go there again?	

d. Completa las oraciones usando was or were.

He _____ very tired yesterday.

You _____ very angry with me last night.

They _____ in France last summer.

I _____ in bed all morning.

They _____ not very happy together.

Her doctor _____ not very helpful.

Mr. Smith _____ not in the office yesterday.

It _____ not very warm in the swimming pool.

She _____ a beautiful baby.
 You _____ not very friendly to my sister
 Rubri _____ on holiday last week.
 We _____ very pleased to see you.

The children _____ awake early this morning.
 I _____ not with them in the restaurant.
 It _____ a very nice letter.
 Ramón and his brother Sal _____ here last night.

5. Pronombres y adjetivos: one, any, some

Completa los espacios en blanco con somebody, anybody, nobody, something, anything, nothing, somewhere, anywhere o nowhere.

1. I know _____ about this issue that you may find interesting, but if I tell you, you must promise to keep it a secret.
2. _____ lives here. There is no water.
3. I spent the night _____ near the beach.
4. _____ could have jumped over this wall, and stole your rake. It's very low.
5. _____ scares him. He's very brave.
6. There is _____ to park here. Let's go _____ else to park.
7. Would you like _____ to wash your hands?
8. May I have _____ for dessert, please?
9. They took him _____ in London, and he never returned.
10. Please don't leave _____ behind at home. We'll be away for a fortnight.
11. She needs _____ to love. She's very lonely.
12. They will not sing _____ in this city. They said that they would never come back.
13. There isn't _____ you can do to help them. _____ can help them.
14. We do not need _____ else to run this department. We can do it ourselves.
15. _____ is ringing the bell. Go and see who it is.
16. _____ phoned while we were out, but they did not leave a message.
17. _____ tells me that there is _____ fishy going on.
18. They are looking for _____ to settle down and have children. They want to find a quiet place to lead a quiet life.
19. Where would you like to stay? " _____ will do provided it is a clean place."
20. "Is there _____ at home?" "I don't think there is _____. Mom and dad must have gone out."

6. Verbo There Be. Preposiciones de lugar

a. Completa las siguientes oraciones según corresponda:

1. There _____ a restaurant _____ Alcalde avenue
2. _____ are two Oxxos _____ Hidalgo Avenue and Corona street
3. Is _____ a school _____ the gas station?
4. _____ are three churches _____ the park and the train station
5. There _____ a book store _____ the travel agency, but there's one next to the park
6. There _____ not a police station _____ the baseball stadium

b. Elige la opción más adecuada para responder a las siguientes preguntas.

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Is there a cup here? | Yes, there is one | Yes, it is. |
| Are there twenty pencils in this box? | Yes, there are ten | Yes, there are. |
| Is there a computer in the library? | Yes, you are not | Yes, there is one. |
| Is there a dog in this house? | Yes, there is a dog | Yes, there are two houses |
| Are there four books on the desk? | Yes, you are | Yes, there are |
| Are there twenty cigarettes in this packet? | Yes, there are | Yes, there is |
| Is there a book about computers in the library? | Yes, there is one | Yes, there are one |
| Are there three rabbits in the garden? | No, there isn't three rabbits | No, there aren't three rabbits. |

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